

# Ringifying intersection cohomology

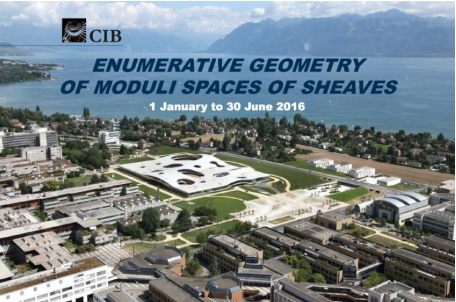
Tamás Hausel

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Representations, Moduli and Duality  
Bernoulli center, EPFL  
August 2025

**FWF** Austrian  
Science Fund





 **CIB**

## **ENUMERATIVE GEOMETRY OF MODULI SPACES OF SHEAVES**

**1 January to 30 June 2016**

**Semester organizers:** *T. Hausel (EPFL), R. Pandharipande (ETHZ), A. Szenes (Université de Genève) and F. Rodriguez Villegas (ICTP)*

**Higgs bundles and Hitchin system**  
Organizers: O. Garcia-Prada, T. Hausel, A. Szenes  
Workshop: 11-15 January

- **Arithmetic aspects of moduli spaces**  
Organizers: T. Hausel, E. Letellier, F. Rodriguez Villegas  
School: 25-29 January
- **Workshop: 1-5 February**
- **Global singularity theory and curves**  
Organizers: R. Rimányi, A. Szenes  
Workshop: May 9-13
- **Wall-crossing and quiver varieties**  
Organizers: T. Bridgeland, T. Hausel, B. Szendrői  
School: 23-27 May
- **Sheaf enumeration and knot invariants**  
Organizers: D. Maulik, R. Pandharipande, V. Shende  
School: 6-10 June
- **Curves on surfaces and 3-folds**  
Organizers: J. Bryan, R. Pandharipande, R. Thomas  
Workshop: 20-24 June

More events, registration & all info on [cib.epfl.ch](http://cib.epfl.ch)

- Retreat on Higgs bundles, real groups, Langlands duality and mirror symmetry - organized by Oscar García-Prada



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- Ringify! Find graded  $H^*(X)$ -algebra structure on  $IH^*(X)$

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- *equivariantly formal*

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- (Panyushev 2004)  $\rightsquigarrow$  when  $\mu$  minuscule,  $C^\mu \cong H_G^{2*}(G/P_\mu)$   
 $\rightsquigarrow$  finite free over  $H_G^{2*}$  and  $C_x^\mu \subset \mathrm{End}(V^\mu)$  cyclic for  $x \in \mathfrak{g}^{\mathrm{reg}}$

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e.g. minuscule
- $G$  acts on  $X \rightsquigarrow$  *equivariant intersection cohomology*  $IH_G^*(X)$  a  
module over *equivariant cohomology ring*  $H_G^*(X)$  over  
 $H_G^*(pt) = H_G^*$
- *equivariantly formal*  $\Leftrightarrow H_G^*(X)$  and  $IH_G^*(X)$  are free over  
 $H_G^*(X) \Leftrightarrow IH^*(X) \cong IH_G^*(X) \otimes_{H_G^*} \mathbb{C}$
- (Panyushev 2004)  $\rightsquigarrow$  when  $\mu$  minuscule,  $C^\mu \cong H_G^{2*}(G/P_\mu)$   
 $\rightsquigarrow$  finite free over  $H_G^{2*}$  and  $C_x^\mu \subset \mathrm{End}(V^\mu)$  cyclic for  $x \in \mathfrak{g}^{\mathrm{reg}}$
- for  $\mu$  not weight multiplicity free we construct big (maximal)  
commutative subalgebra  $Z(C^\mu) \subset \mathcal{B}^\mu \subset C^\mu$

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Theorem ( Hausel–Zveryk, Hausel 2022)

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Theorem ( Hausel–Zveryk, Hausel 2022)

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- $M_{i-1} := D(c_i)$  Kirillov's M-operators *medium operators*
- $\mathcal{M}^\mu := \langle 1_{V^\mu}, M_1, \dots, M_{n-1} \rangle_{H_{\mathrm{SL}_n}^{2*}} \subset C^\mu$  *medium algebra*  $\subseteq Z(C^\mu)$
- $B_{k,i-k} := D^k(c_i) \in C^\mu$  *big operators* of age  $k$  and degree  $i - k$
- $\mathcal{B}^\mu := \langle 1_{V^\mu}, \{B_{k,i-k}\}_{k,i} \rangle_{H_{\mathrm{SL}_n}^{2*}} \subset C^\mu$  *big algebra*  $\supset \mathcal{M}^\mu$

Theorem ( Hausel–Zveryk, Hausel 2022)

$\mathcal{B}^\mu \subset C^\mu$  is commutative, cyclic, finite-free  $/ H_{\mathrm{SL}_n}^{2*}$  and Gorenstein

- proof via a universal big algebra  $\mathcal{B} \subset (S(\mathfrak{g}) \otimes U(\mathfrak{g}))^G$  as a Gaudin algebra from (Feigin–Frenkel, 1992)
- cyclicity follows from (Feigin–Frenkel–Rybnikov 2010) in quantization of Mishchenko–Fomenko integrable systems  $\rightsquigarrow \mathcal{B}^\mu$  is a quantum integrable system

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 $H_{\text{SO}_5}^*(\text{Gr}^{2\omega_2})$ -algebra structure on  $IH_{\text{SO}_5}^*(\text{Gr}^{2\omega_2})$  is not unique

# Picture of $\text{Spec}(\mathcal{B}^{n\omega_1}(\mathfrak{sl}_2))$

- (Hausel–Rychlewicz 2022) computes  $H_{\text{SL}_2}^{2*}(\mathbb{P}^n) \cong \mathcal{B}^{n\omega_1}(\mathfrak{sl}_2)$

$$\mathcal{B}^{n\omega_1}(\mathfrak{sl}_2) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{C}[c_2, M_1] / ((M_1^2 + n^2 c_2) \dots (M_1^2 + 4c_2)M_1) & \text{for } n \text{ even;} \\ \mathbb{C}[c_2, M_1] / ((M_1^2 + n^2 c_2) \dots (M_1^2 + 9c_2)(M_1^2 + c_2)) & \text{for } n \text{ odd.} \end{cases}$$

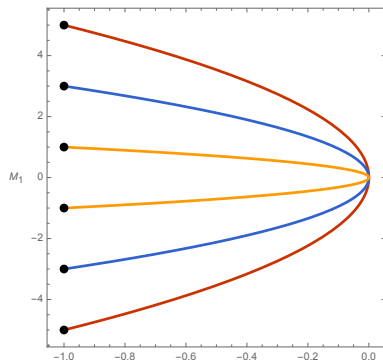
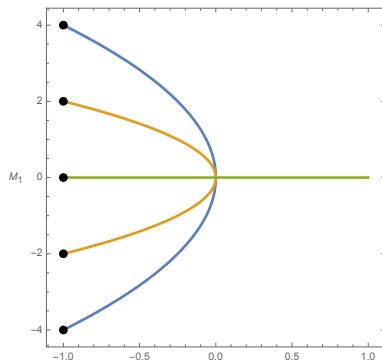


Figure:  $\text{Spec} \mathcal{B}^{4\omega_1}(\mathfrak{sl}_2) \cong \text{Spec} H_{\text{SL}_2}^{2*}(\mathbb{P}^4)$  &  $\text{Spec} \mathcal{B}^{5\omega_1}(\mathfrak{sl}_2) \cong \text{Spec} H_{\text{SL}_2}^{2*}(\mathbb{P}^5)$ .

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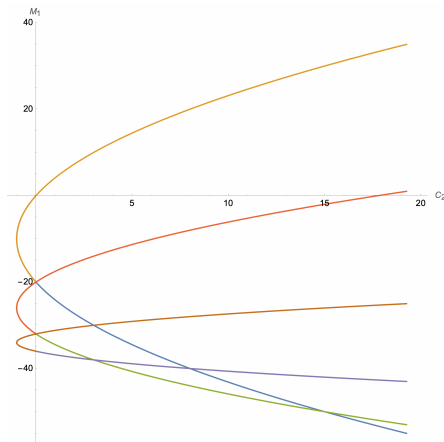


Figure:  $\text{Spec}(\mathcal{R}^{5\omega_1}(\mathfrak{sl}_2))$ .

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Corollary (Hausel 2025)

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# Examples of infinitesimal characters in tensor product

$$M_{-1} \otimes V^{5\omega_1} = P_{-6} \oplus P_{-4} \oplus P_{-2}$$

$$M_0 \otimes V^{5\omega_1} = P_{-5} \oplus P_{-3} \oplus M_{-1} \oplus M_5$$

$$M_1 \otimes V^{5\omega_1} = P_{-4} \oplus P_{-2} \oplus M_4 \oplus M_6$$

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$$M_3 \otimes V^{5\omega_1} = P_{-2} \oplus M_0 \oplus M_2 \oplus M_4 \oplus M_6 \oplus M_8$$

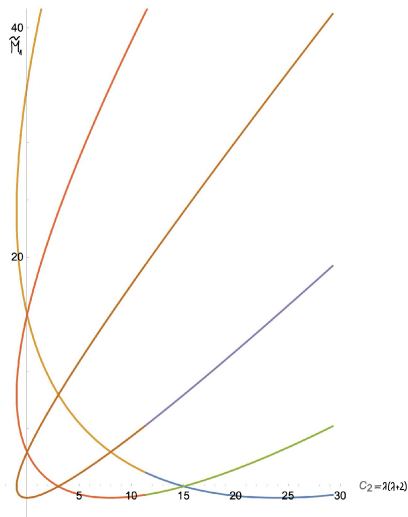


Figure:  $\text{Spec}(\mathcal{R}^{5\omega_1}(\mathfrak{sl}_2))$ .



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